## Weight Loss Threshold for Cardiovascular Benefits

Obesity is known to trigger diabetes, cardiovascular disease, and other lifestyle disorders, decreasing overall longevity



What is the minimum required weight loss to decrease the risk of major adverse cardiovascular events (MACE) and mortality?

Analysis of patients with obesity and diabetes who underwent metabolic surgery vs. nonsurgical patients

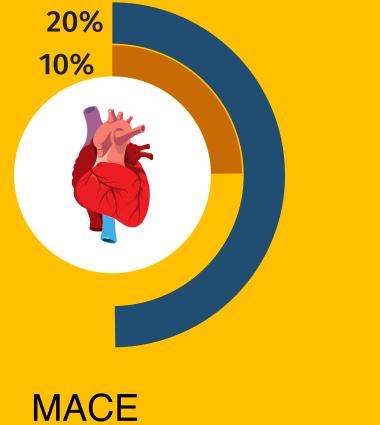
Median maximum weight loss

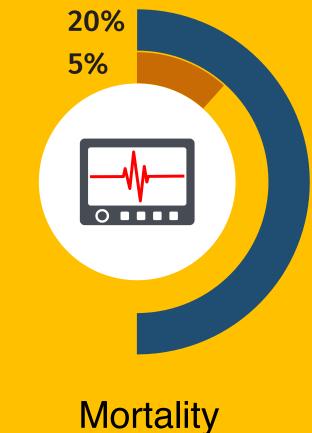


Weight loss









Surgical group

Non-surgical group

Metabolic surgery may have weight-independent benefits in reducing the risk of MACE and mortality in obese patients with diabetes

Aminian et al. (2020)

